

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Moderní metody měření

Jiří Keprt, Roman Vala (National Instruments)

12. 2. 2010

Tato prezentace je spolufinancována Evropským sociálním fondem a státním rozpočtem České republiky.



Agenda

1. Virtuální instrumentace
 - filozofie virtuální instrumentace a její dopad na měření, simulace, řízení a testování
2. Snímače a jejich použití a připojení
3. Moderní modulární HW pro měření
 - Rozdělení podle nároků na měření a prostředí
4. SW pro měření
 - od interaktivního, přes vývojové prostředí až po offline analýzu
5. Možnosti simulace snímačů
6. Měření a generování VF (RF) signálů
7. Akční členy, D/A převodníky
 - Možnosti buzení, řízení pohybu, generování podnětů
8. Kamery jako optické snímače

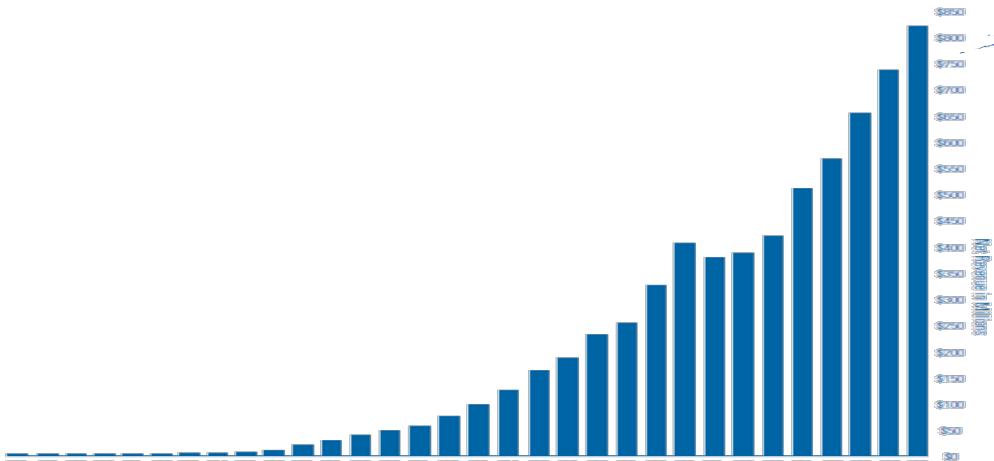


National Instruments

- Leaders for over 30 years in Computer-Based Measurement and Automation
- Direct Operations in 41 Countries
- Over 5,000 Employees Worldwide
- Corporate Headquarters in Austin, Texas
- Over 600 Alliance Partners
- Long History of Financial Success



FORTUNE®
100 BEST
COMPANIES
TO WORK FOR
2009



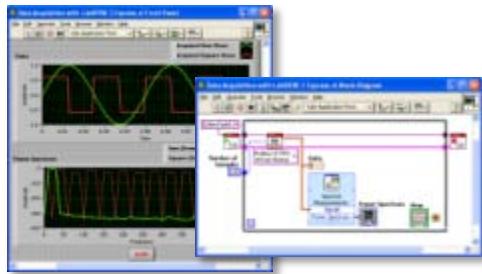


What we do

Low-Cost Modular Measurement and Control Hardware



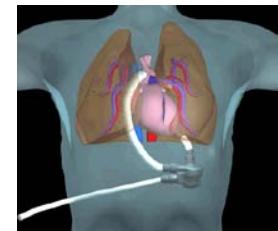
Productive Software Development Tools



Highly Integrated Systems Platforms

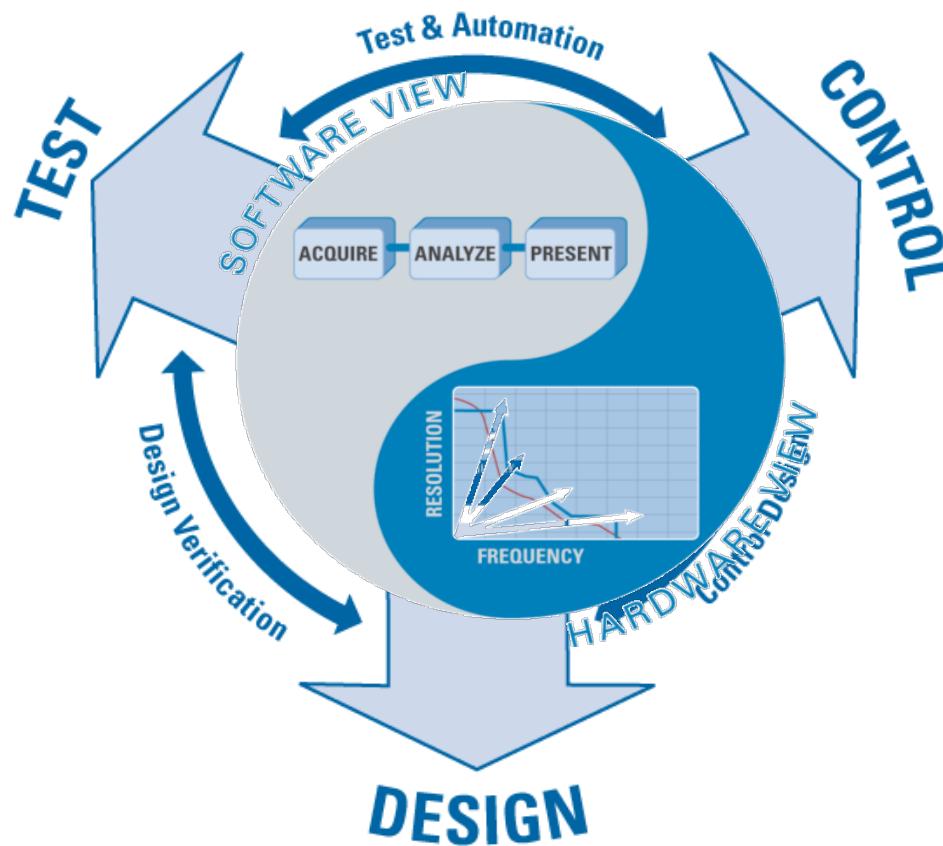


Used By Engineers and Scientists for Test, Design and Control





What is Virtual Instrumentation

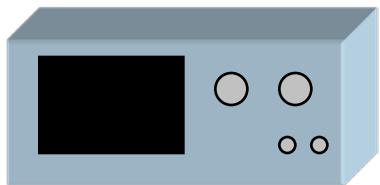


"To do for test and measurement
what the spreadsheet did for financial analysis."

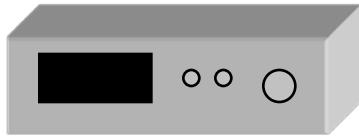


Comparisson

Traditional Instruments



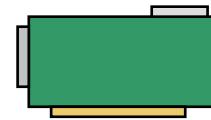
Scope



DMM



Virtual Instrumentation



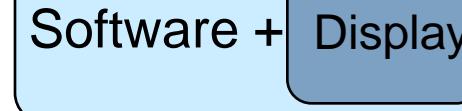
+



Display

Acquisition

Analysis and



Software + Display

...Scope

Display

...DMM

Averaging + display

...Thermometer...

Conversion + display

...Spectrum analyzer

FFT analysis + display

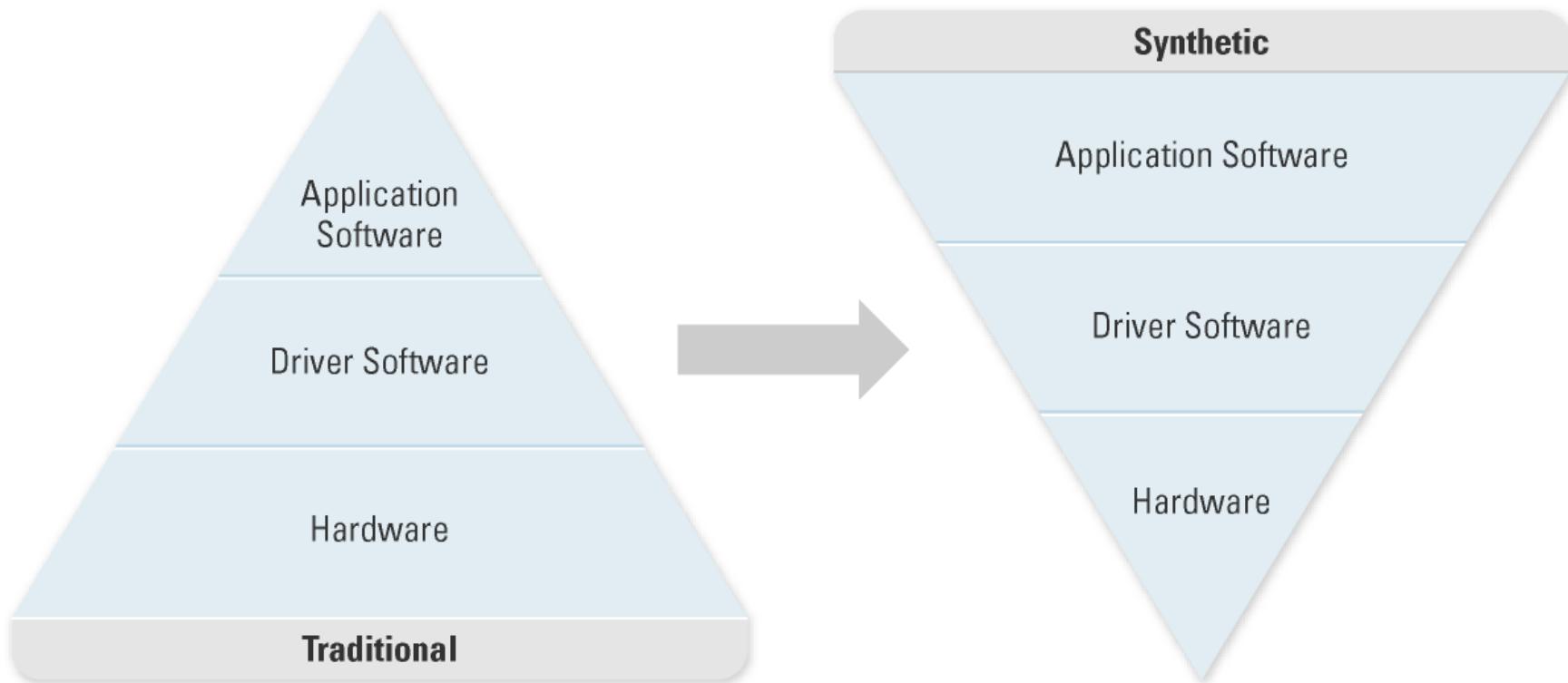
...Automated tester

Custom algorihtms +display



Trend Toward Software-Based Systems

“Software is the core of a [Synthetic Instrumentation] test system..., it is the task of the software to define and control the hardware...”



Frost and Sullivan 2006 World Synthetic Instrumentation Test Equipment Report



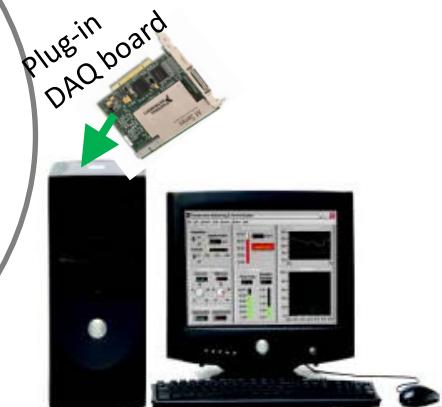
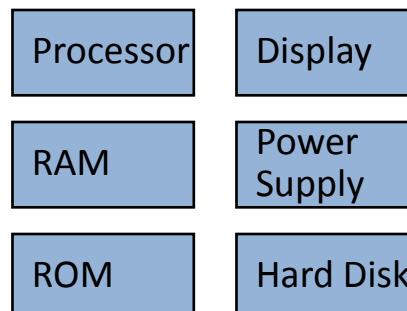
What is Virtual Instrumentation?

Traditional Vendor-Defined Instruments

Customer-Defined
PC-Based Measurement and
Automation Solutions



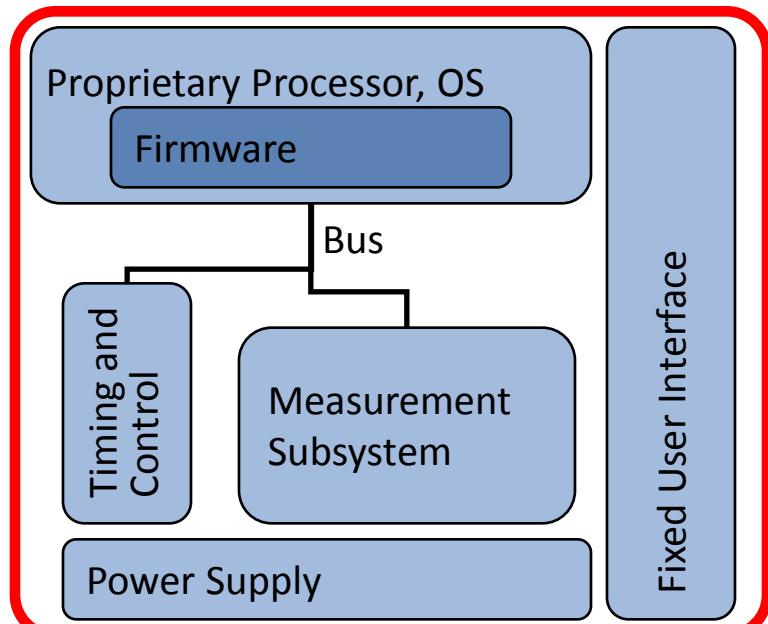
Software became
the „heart” of the system





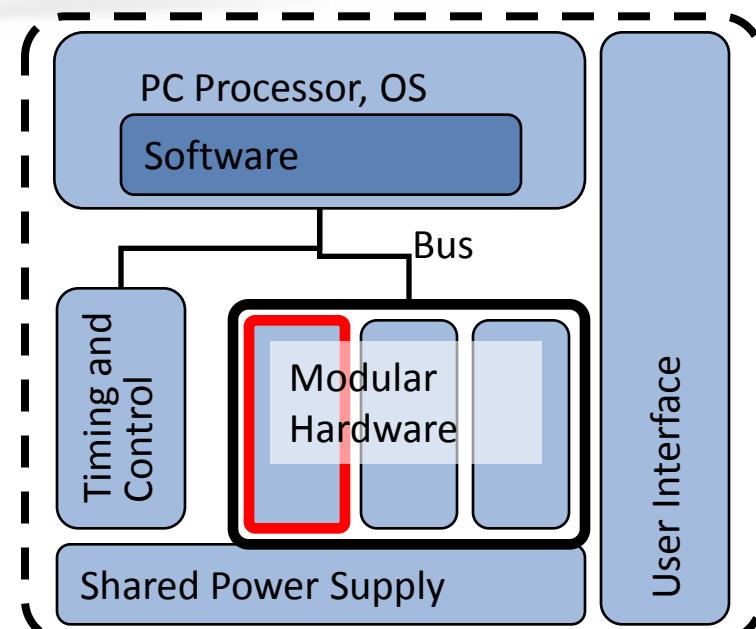
Virtual Instrumentation Vs. Traditional Instruments

Traditional Instrument



GPIB, LAN, USB Connectivity

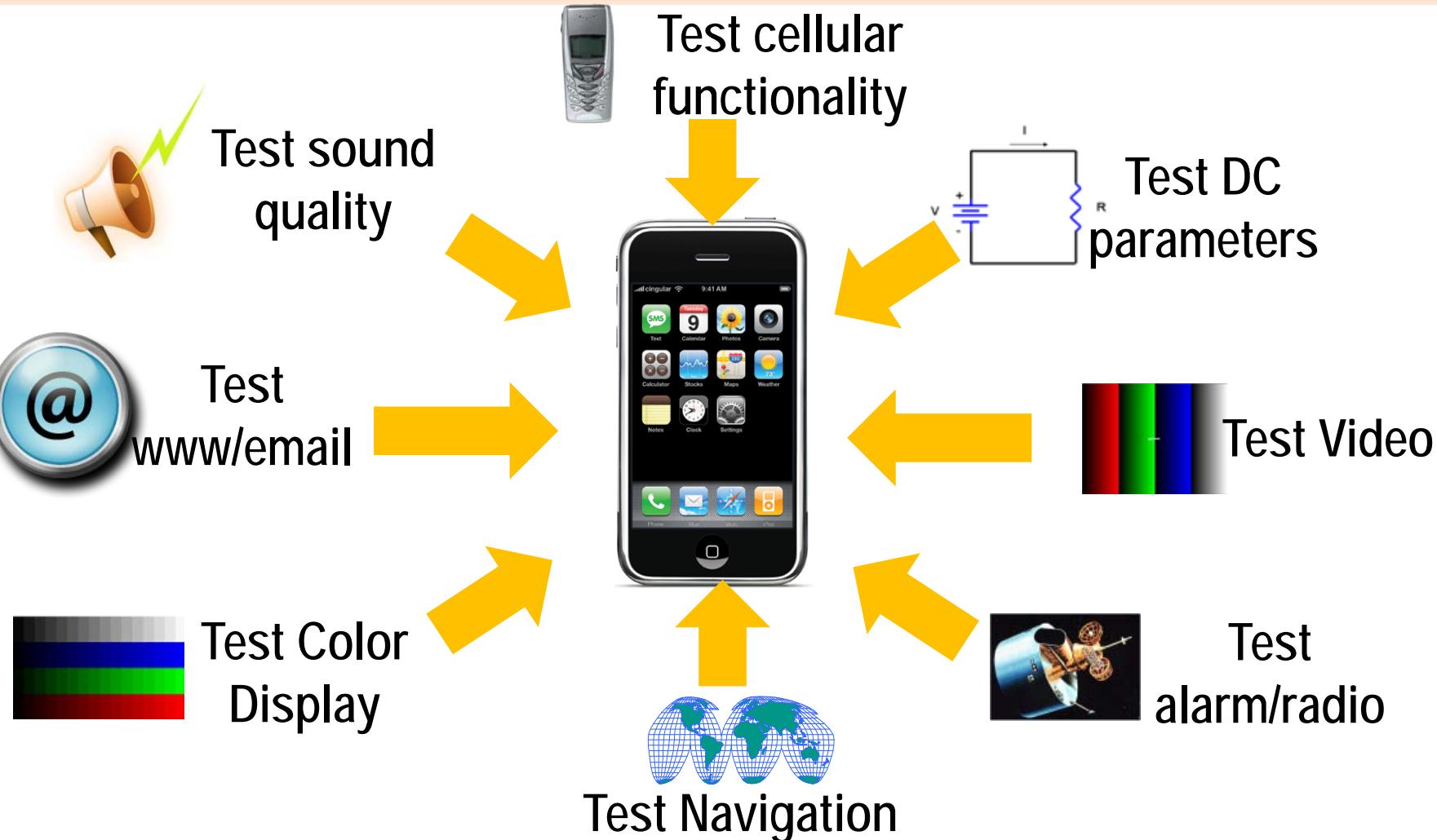
Virtual Instrument



GPIB, LAN, USB Connectivity

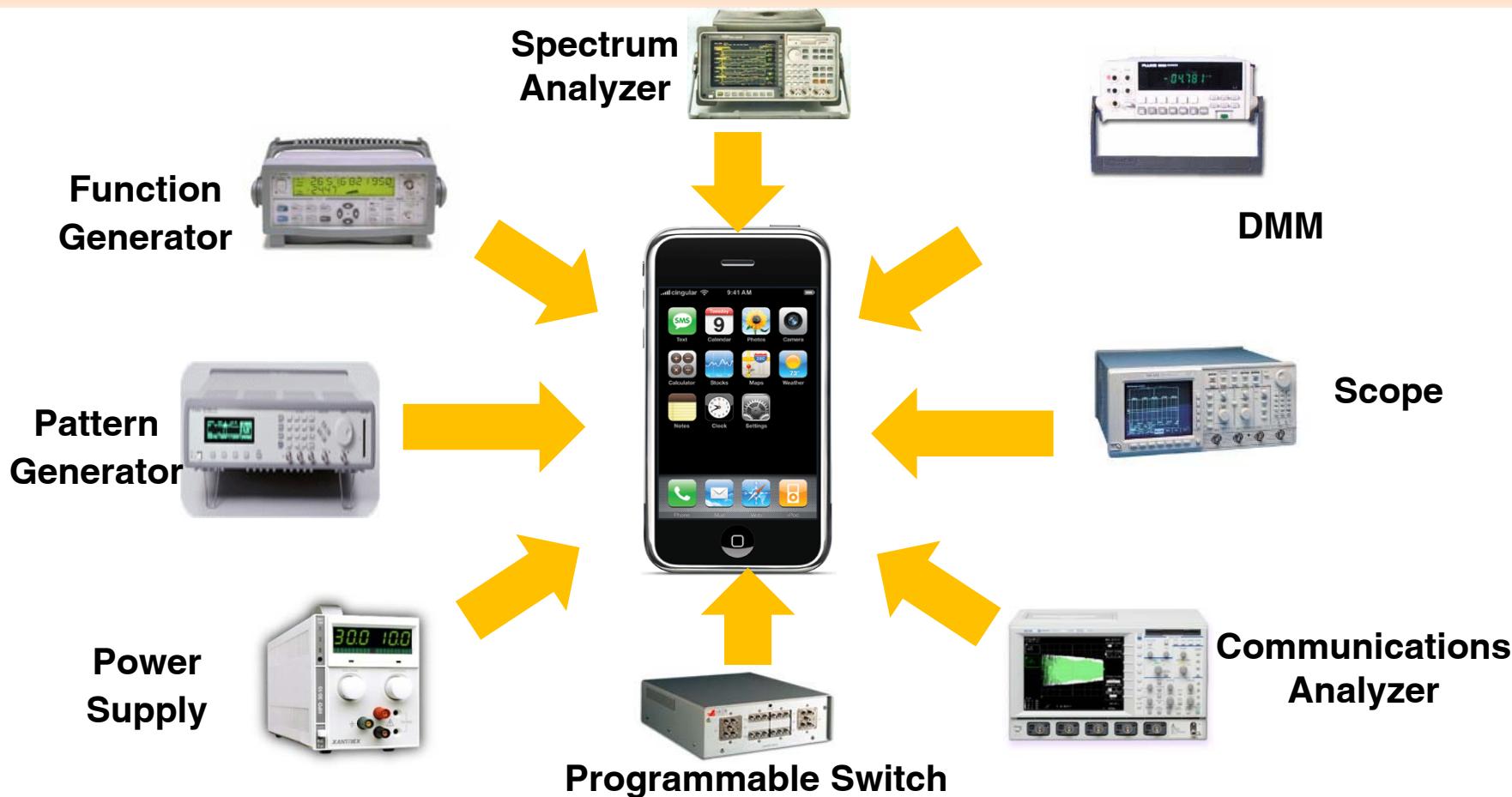


Engineer's Dilemma





Engineer's Dilemma



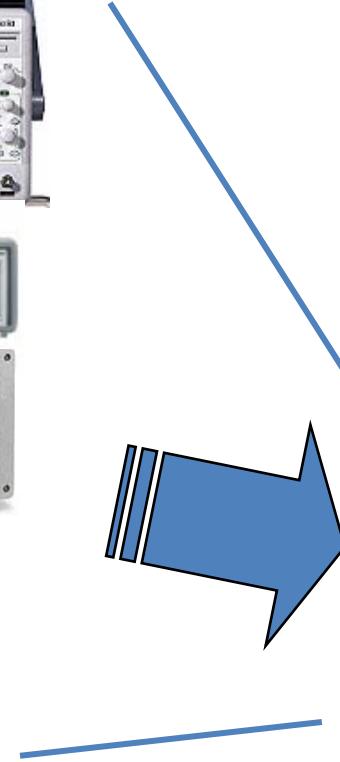


Advantages

Virtual Instrumentation Decreases Size and Lowers Cost



Traditional Solution: \$82,972
6.12 ft³ (.1734 m³)

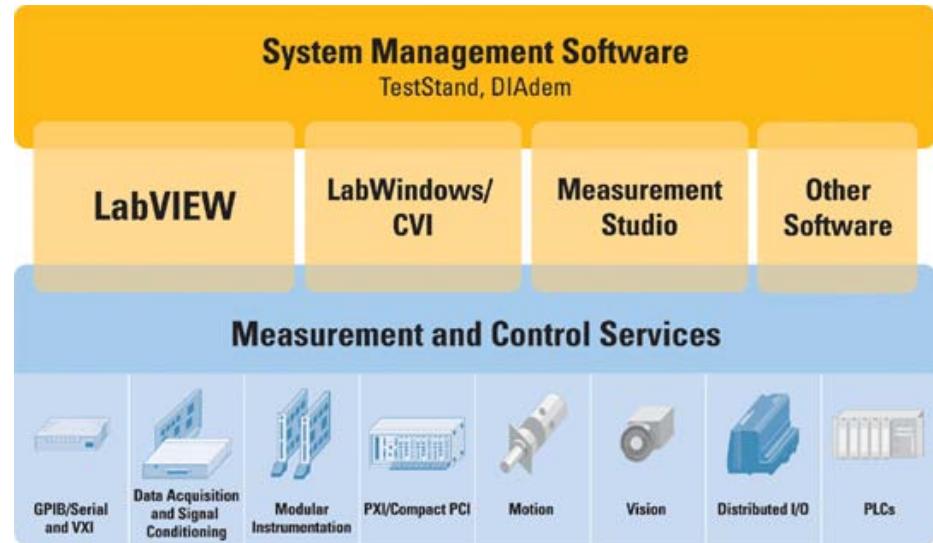


PXI Solution: \$39,545
.67 ft³ (.019 m³)



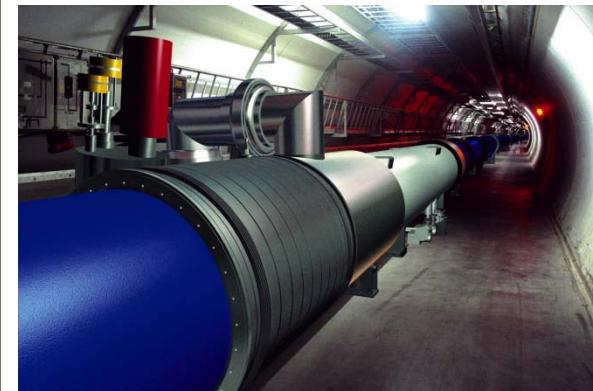
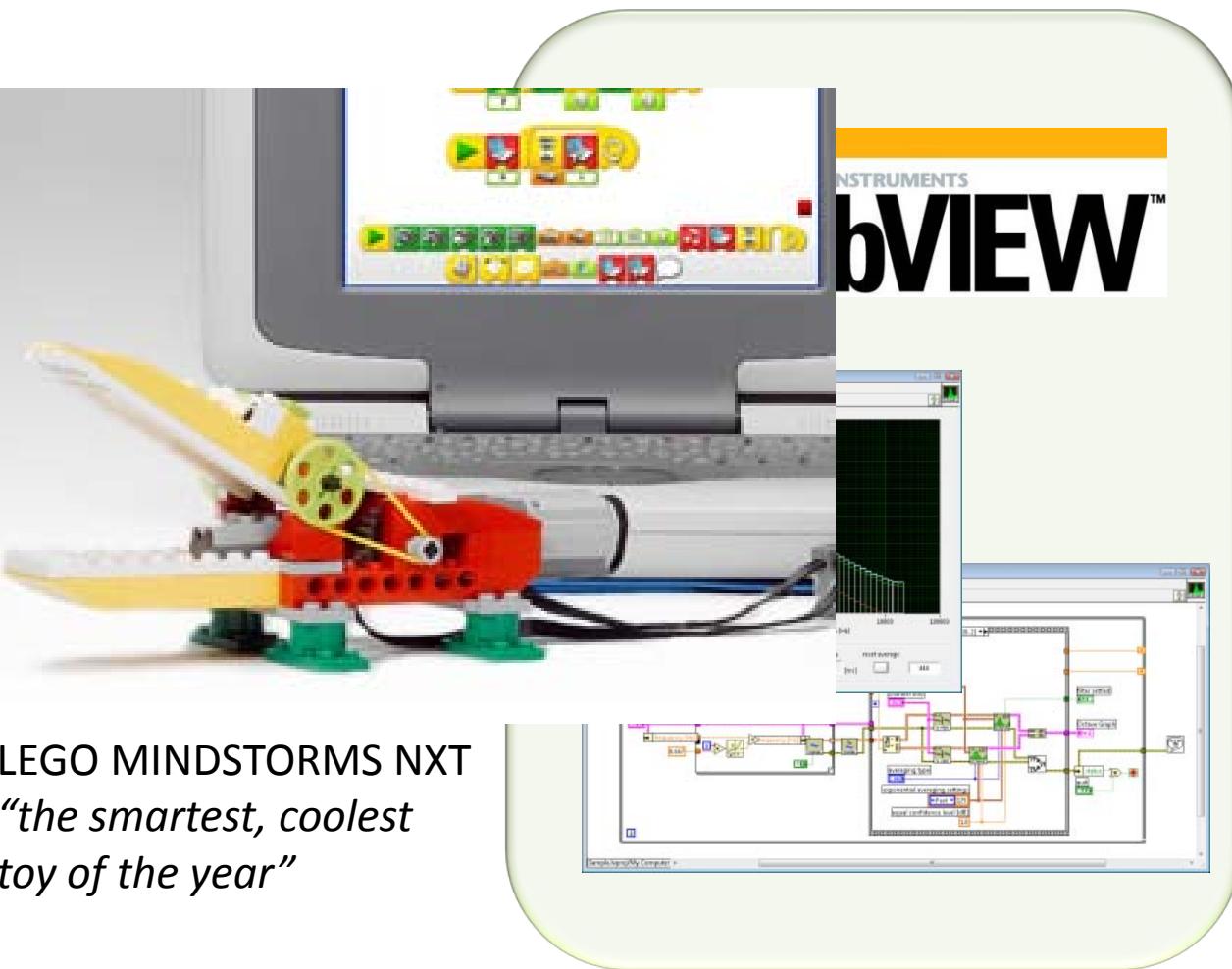
Virtual Instrumentation Architecture

- Software defined measurement hardware
- Rapid development software
- PC-based platform with timing and synchronization





Graphical System Design



CERN Large Hadron Collider
“the most powerful instrument on earth”



Hybrid Systems Provide Flexibility

